



Listing and Technical Evaluation Report™

A Duly Authenticated Report from an Approved Agency

Report No: 2211-01



Issue Date: March 31, 2023

Revision Date: April 27, 2026

Subject to Renewal: April 1, 2027

WaterGuard® and WaterGuard® XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems

Trade Secret Report Holder:
Basement Systems, Inc.

Phone: 203-881-5090

Website: www.basementsystems.com

Email: rd@basementsystems.com

CSI Designations:

DIVISION: 33 00 00 UTILITIES

Section: 33 46 00 - Subdrainage

1 Innovative Products Evaluated¹

1.1 WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems

2 Product Description and Materials

2.1 The innovative products evaluated in this report are shown in **Figure 1** and **Figure 2**.



Figure 1. WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems

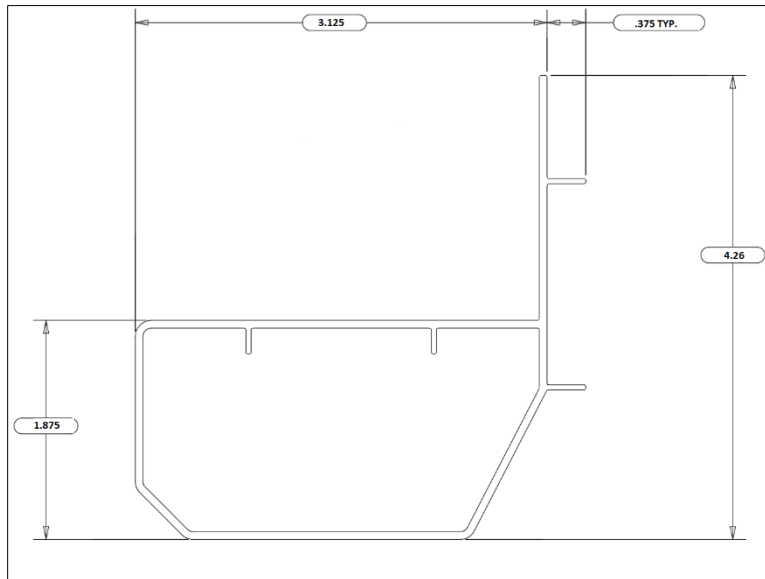


Figure 2. WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems – Cross-Sectional View

- 2.2 WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems are sub-floor perimeter drainage systems for basements and other subterranean structures. These sub-floor drainage systems are custom designed PVC extrusions and are installed below the surface of the basement floor and on top of the footing, as shown in **Figure 3**. The sub-floor drainage systems then channel water seepage from the foundation walls, the footing wall joint, and block wall cavities to the sump pump (**Figure 4**).
- 2.3 The WaterGuard XL system is a higher capacity version, compared to the WaterGuard system, designed for applications or conditions that may warrant higher drainage volumes.



Figure 3. WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems – Typical Installed Location

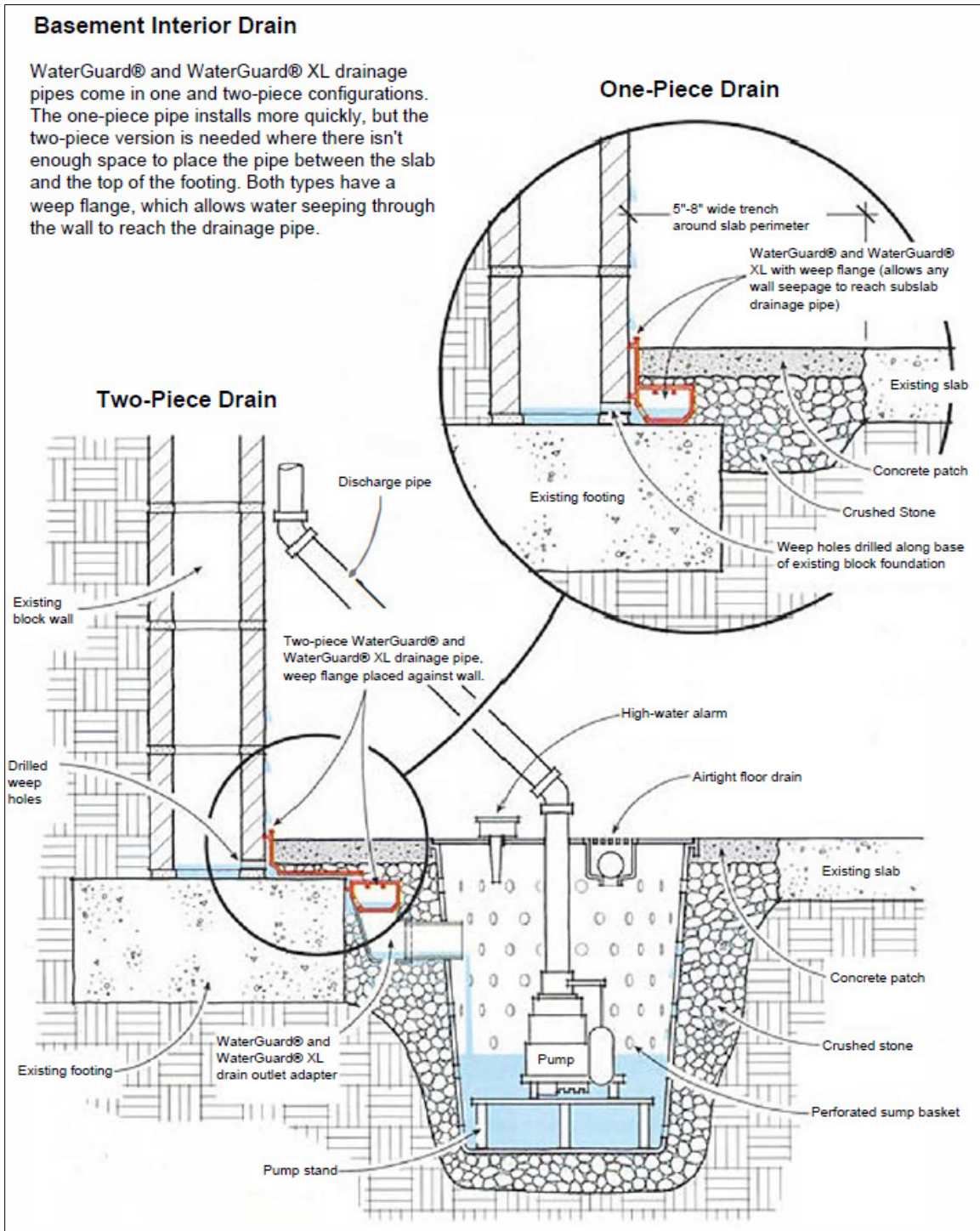


Figure 4. WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems – Diagram

2.4 WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems can be used to control water in wet basement situations with less disruption and disturbance of the basement floor, footing, and subsoil. Furthermore, the conduit will not clog from infiltration of fine sediments and silt from surrounding soils.

- 2.5 1¹/₄" long x ³/₄" wide slots every 3" on center allow free flow of water to enter the system, while the built-in wall drain on the backside allows water running down the wall to enter the system as shown in **Figure 5**.



Figure 5. WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems – Conduit

- 2.6 Joints are butted together and taped to ensure no concrete is allowed into the system before it hardens.
- 2.7 A drain outlet with a 4" drain allows unrestricted water flow to a sump pump, as shown in **Figure 6**.

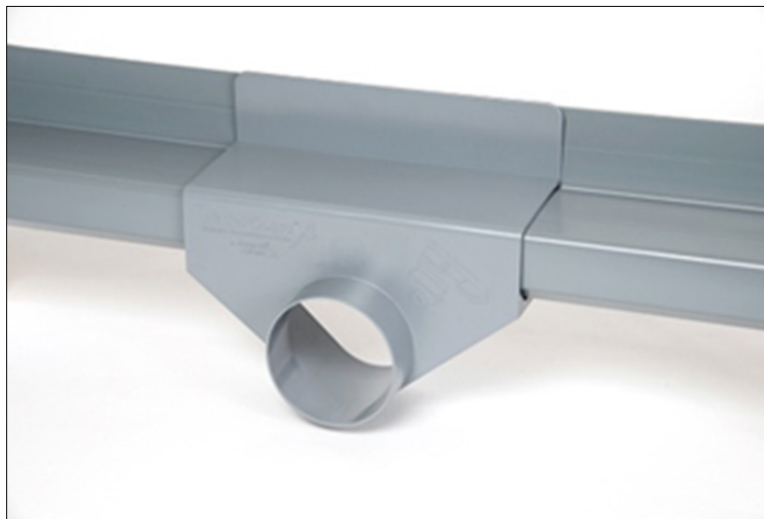


Figure 6. WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems – Interlocking Drain Outlet

- 2.8 A custom fitted PVC inspection port allows visual inspection, system testing, or an intake drain from a dehumidifier or condensate line (see **Figure 7**).

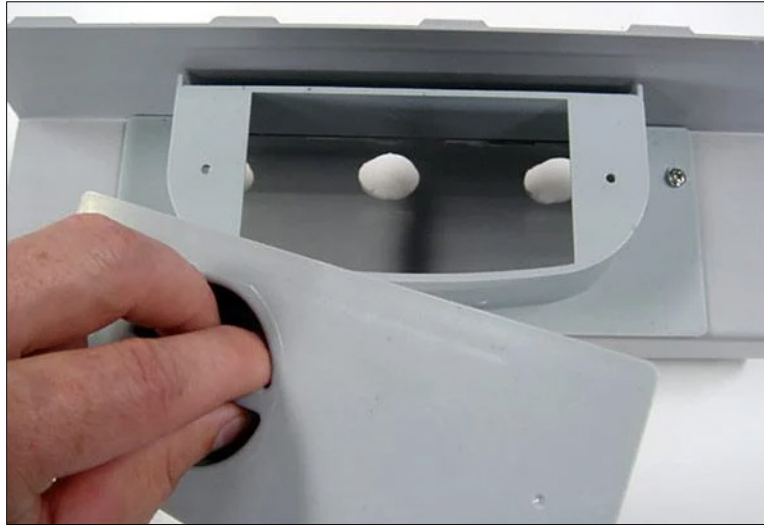


Figure 7. WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems – Inspection Port

- 2.9 As needed, review material properties for design in **Section 6** and the regulatory evaluation in **Section 8**.

3 Definitions²

- 3.1 New Materials³ are defined as building materials, equipment, appliances, systems, or methods of construction, not provided for by prescriptive and/or legislatively adopted regulations, known as alternative materials.⁴ The design strength and permissible stresses shall be established by tests⁵ and/or engineering analysis.⁶
- 3.2 Duly authenticated reports⁷ and research reports⁸ are test reports and related engineering evaluations that are written by an approved agency⁹ and/or an approved source.¹⁰
- 3.2.1 This report utilizes intellectual property and/or trade secrets to create public domain material properties for commercial end-use.
- 3.2.1.1 This report protects confidential Intellectual Property and trade secrets under the regulation, 18.U.S.Code.90, also known as Defend Trade Secrets Act of 2016 (DTSA).¹¹
- 3.3 An approved agency is “approved” when it is ANAB ISO/IEC 17065 accredited. DrJ Engineering, LLC (DrJ) is accredited and listed in the ANAB directory.
- 3.4 An approved source is “approved” when a professional engineer (i.e., Registered Design Professional, hereinafter RDP) is properly licensed to transact engineering commerce. The regulatory authority governing approved sources is the state legislature via its professional engineering regulations.¹²
- 3.5 Testing and/or inspections conducted for this duly authenticated report were performed by an ISO/IEC 17025 accredited testing laboratory, an ISO/IEC 17020 accredited inspection body, and/or a licensed RDP.
- 3.5.1 The Center for Building Innovation (CBI) is ANAB¹³ ISO/IEC 17025 and ISO/IEC 17020 accredited.
- 3.6 The regulatory authority shall enforce¹⁴ the specific provisions of each legislatively adopted regulation. If there is a non-conformance, the specific regulatory section and language of the non-conformance shall be provided in writing¹⁵ stating the nonconformance and the path to its cure.
- 3.7 The regulatory authority shall accept duly authenticated reports from an approved agency and/or an approved source with respect to the quality and manner of use of new materials or assemblies as provided for in regulations regarding the use of alternative materials, designs, or methods of construction.¹⁶



- 3.8 ANAB is an International Accreditation Forum (IAF) Multilateral Recognition Arrangement (MLA) signatory. Therefore, recognition of certificates and validation statements issued by conformity assessment bodies accredited by all other signatories of the IAF MLA with the appropriate scope shall be approved.¹⁷ Thus, all ANAB ISO/IEC 17065 duly authenticated reports are approval equivalent,¹⁸ and can be used in any country that is an MLA signatory found at this link: <https://iaf.nu/en/recognised-abs/>
- 3.9 Approval equity is a fundamental commercial and legal principle.¹⁹

4 Applicable Local, State, and Federal Approvals; Standards; Regulations²⁰

4.1 Local, State, and Federal

- 4.1.1 Approved in all local jurisdictions pursuant to ISO/IEC 17065 duly authenticated report use, which includes, but is not limited to, the following featured local jurisdictions: Austin, Baltimore, Broward County, Chicago, Clark County, Dade County, Dallas, Detroit, Denver, DuPage County, Fort Worth, Houston, Kansas City, King County, Knoxville, Las Vegas, Los Angeles City, Los Angeles County, Miami, Nashville, New York City, Omaha, Philadelphia, Phoenix, Portland, San Antonio, San Diego, San Jose, San Francisco, Seattle, Sioux Falls, South Holland, St. Louis County, Texas Department of Insurance, and Wichita.²¹
- 4.1.2 Approved in all state jurisdictions pursuant to ISO/IEC 17065 duly authenticated report use, which includes, but is not limited to, the following featured states: California, Florida, New Jersey, Oregon, New York, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin.²²
- 4.1.3 Approved by the Code of Federal Regulations Manufactured Home Construction: Pursuant to Title 24, Subtitle B, Chapter XX, Part 3282.14²³ and Part 3280²⁴ pursuant to the use of ISO/IEC 17065 duly authenticated reports.
- 4.1.4 Approved means complying with the requirements of local, state, or federal legislation.

4.2 Regulations

- 4.2.1 *IBC – 18, 21, 24: International Building Code®*
- 4.2.2 *IRC – 18, 21, 24: International Residential Code®*
- 4.2.3 *IECC – 18, 21, 24: International Energy Conservation Code®*

5 Listed²⁵

- 5.1 Equipment, materials, products, or services included in a List published by a nationally recognized testing laboratory (e.g., CBI), an approved agency (e.g., CBI and DrJ), and/or and approved source (e.g., DrJ), or other organization(s) concerned with product evaluation (e.g., DrJ), that maintains periodic inspection (e.g., CBI) of production of listed equipment or materials, and whose listing states either that the equipment or material meets nationally recognized standards or has been tested and found suitable for use in a specified manner.

6 Tabulated Properties Generated from Nationally Recognized Standards

6.1 Structural Applications

- 6.1.1 WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems are approved to be installed under slabs designed for 40-psf live and 10-psf dead loads with the following installation requirements:
- 6.1.1.1 Minimum 2" concrete shall cover the WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage System.
- 6.1.1.2 Minimum 1 1/2" concrete shall cover the WaterGuard Sub-Floor Drainage System.
- 6.1.1.3 The minimum concrete slab thickness of 3 1/2" per IBC Section 1907.1²⁶ and IRC Section R506.1 shall still apply outside of the WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems and gravel area.



6.1.2 When properly installed at the edge of the slab per **Section 9**, with code-compliant water-resistance membrane, the WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems provide adequate support for the slab.

6.2 Alternative techniques shall be permitted in accordance with accepted engineering practice and experience. These provisions for the use of alternative materials, designs, and methods of construction are not intended to prevent the installation of any material or to prohibit any design or method of construction not specifically prescribed herein. This includes, but is not limited to, the following areas of engineering: mechanics of materials, structures, building science, and fire science.

7 Certified Performance²⁷

7.1 All construction methods shall conform to accepted engineering practices to ensure durable, livable, and safe construction and shall demonstrate acceptable workmanship reflecting journeyman quality of work of the various trades.²⁸

7.2 The strength and rigidity of the component parts and/or the integrated structure shall be determined by engineering analysis or by suitable load tests to simulate the actual loads and conditions of application that occur.²⁹

8 Regulatory Evaluation and Accepted Engineering Practice

8.1 Any building code, regulation and/or accepted engineering evaluations (e.g., research reports, duly authenticated reports, etc.) that are conducted for this Listing were performed by DrJ, which is an ISO/IEC 17065 accredited certification body and a professional engineering company operated by RDP or approved sources. DrJ is qualified³⁰ to practice product and regulatory compliance services within its scope of accreditation and engineering expertise,³¹ respectively.

8.2 Engineering evaluations are conducted with DrJ's ANAB accredited ICS code scope of expertise, which is also its areas of professional engineering competence.

9 Installation

9.1 Installation shall comply with the approved construction documents, the manufacturer installation instructions, this report, and the applicable building code.

9.2 In the event of a conflict between the manufacturer installation instructions and this report, contact the manufacturer for counsel on the proper installation method.

9.3 *Installation Procedure*

9.3.1 The installation of the WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems shall be installed exclusively by Basement Systems, Inc. dealers as follows:

9.3.1.1 Jackhammer the concrete slab approximately 6" to 8" out from the foundation wall. Do not undermine the footing or cause damage to the footing that would compromise its structural integrity.

9.3.1.2 Remove any debris from the trench.

9.3.1.3 For block foundation walls where WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems is to be installed, $\frac{5}{8}$ " diameter weep holes shall be drilled into each core of each block.

9.3.1.4 Lay WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems in the trench against the foundation wall. Pre-molded inside and outside sub-floor drainage systems corners should be utilized wherever possible.

9.3.1.5 Fill trench with $\frac{3}{4}$ " gravel per **Figure 8** and **Figure 9**. Gravel shall be a minimum $\frac{1}{2}$ " diameter crushed stone placed on side of the drain channel with the side facing the footing left free of stone to allow an air space to exist between the footing and the channel.

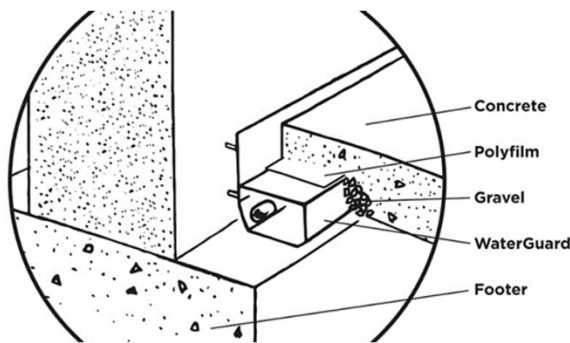


Figure 8. WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems Installation for Concrete Foundation

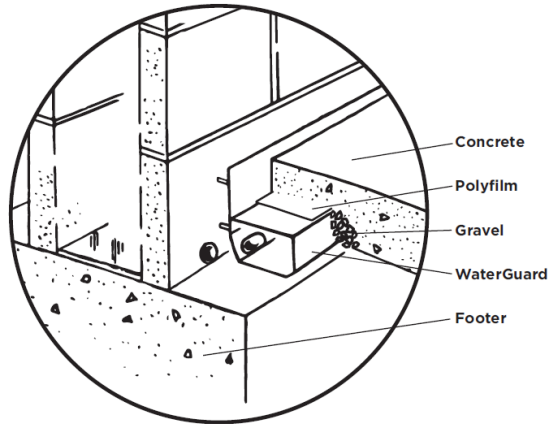


Figure 9. WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems Installation for Block Foundation

- 9.3.1.6 All seam butt joints, WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems corners, and sump system drain outlet joints must be sealed using WaterGuard Tape. This ensures that no wet concrete enters the WaterGuard prior to concrete setting.
- 9.3.1.7 Install code compliant vapor retarder per **Figure 8** on top of the WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems and on top of gravel so that it is lying flat from the sub-floor drainage systems flange to the edge of the existing slab.
- 9.3.1.8 Re-concrete the floor.
- 9.3.2 New construction installation requires the WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems to be fastened to the foundation wall using a $\frac{5}{16}$ " x $\frac{17}{16}$ " nail in fastener to hold sub-floor drainage systems in correct position until basement slab is poured.

10 Substantiating Data

- 10.1 Testing has been performed under the supervision of a professional engineer and/or under the requirements of ISO/IEC 17025 as follows:
 - 10.1.1 VTEC Laboratories, Inc. Test Report No. 100-886, dated October 22, 1998, containing results of physical testing on WaterGuard Sub-Floor Drainage Systems.
 - 10.1.2 VTEC Laboratories, Inc. Test Report No. 100-950, dated March 11, 1999, containing results of structural testing performed on concrete masonry units with $\frac{5}{8}$ " diameter holes and without drainage holes. Test methods of sampling and testing concrete masonry units were done in accordance with ASTM C140.
 - 10.1.3 Center for Building Innovation (CBI) Test Report No. TST-2602-412.C, dated March 23, 2026, containing results of ASTM D143 compression testing on WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems.
- 10.2 Information contained herein may include the result of testing and/or data analysis by sources that are approved agencies, approved sources, and/or an RDP. Accuracy of external test data and resulting analysis is relied upon.
- 10.3 Where applicable, testing and/or engineering analysis are based upon provisions that have been codified into law through state or local adoption of regulations and standards. The developers of these regulations and standards are responsible for the reliability of published content. DrJ's engineering practice may use a regulation-adopted provision as the control. A regulation-endorsed control versus a simulation of the conditions of application to occur establishes a new material as being equivalent to the regulatory provision in terms of quality, strength, effectiveness, fire resistance, durability, and safety.



- 10.4 The accuracy of the provisions provided herein may be reliant upon the published properties of raw materials, which are defined by the grade mark, grade stamp, mill certificate, or duly authenticated reports from approved agencies and/or approved sources provided by the supplier. These are presumed to be minimum properties and relied upon to be accurate. The reliability of DrJ's engineering practice, as contained in this duly authenticated report, may be dependent upon published design properties by others.
- 10.5 *Testing and Engineering Analysis*
- 10.5.1 The strength, rigidity, and/or general performance of component parts and/or the integrated structure are determined by suitable tests that simulate the actual conditions of application that occur and/or by accepted engineering practice and experience.³²
- 10.6 Where additional condition of use and/or regulatory compliance information is required, please search for WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems on the DrJ Certification website.

11 Findings

- 11.1 As outlined in **Section 6**, WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems have performance characteristics that were tested and/or meet applicable regulations. In addition, they are suitable for use pursuant to its specified purpose.
- 11.2 When used and installed in accordance with this duly authenticated report and the manufacturer installation instructions, WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems shall be approved for the following applications:
- 11.2.1 In basements and other subterranean structures with a minimum 3¹/₂" thick concrete slab.
- 11.3 Any application specific issues not addressed herein can be engineered by an RDP. Assistance with engineering is available from Basement Systems, Inc.
- 11.4 IBC Section 104.2.3³³ (IRC Section R104.2.2³⁴ and IFC Section 104.2.3³⁵ are similar) in pertinent part state:
- 104.2.3 Alternative Materials, Design and Methods of Construction and Equipment.** The provisions of this code are not intended to prevent the installation of any material or to prohibit any design or method of construction not specifically prescribed by this code, provided that any such alternative is not specifically prohibited by this code and has been approved.
- 11.5 **Approved:**³⁶ Building regulations require that the building official shall accept duly authenticated reports.³⁷
- 11.5.1 An approved agency is "*approved*" when it is ANAB ISO/IEC 17065 accredited.
- 11.5.2 An approved source is "*approved*" when an RDP is properly licensed to transact engineering commerce.
- 11.5.3 Federal law, Title 18 US Code Section 242, requires that, where the alternative product, material, service, design, assembly, and/or method of construction is not approved, the building official shall respond in writing, stating the reasons why the alternative was not approved. Denial without written reason deprives a protected right to free and fair competition in the marketplace.
- 11.6 DrJ is a licensed engineering company, employs licensed RDPs and is an ANAB Accredited Product Certification Body – Accreditation #1131.
- 11.7 Through the IAF Multilateral Arrangement (MLA), this duly authenticated report can be used to obtain product approval in any jurisdiction or country because all ANAB ISO/IEC 17065 duly authenticated reports are equivalent.³⁸



12 Conditions of Use

- 12.1 As defined in **Section 6**, where material and/or engineering mechanics properties are created for load resisting design purposes, the resistance to the applied load shall not exceed the ability of the defined properties to resist those loads using the principles of accepted engineering practice.
- 12.2 Care shall be taken during excavation and installation of WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems to ensure that the load resisting capacity of the wall is not compromised.
- 12.3 When required by adopted legislation and enforced by the building official, also known as the Authority Having Jurisdiction (AHJ) in which the project is to be constructed:
 - 12.3.1 Any calculations incorporated into the construction documents shall conform to accepted engineering practice and, when prepared by an approved source, shall be approved when signed and sealed.
 - 12.3.2 This report and the installation instructions shall be submitted at the time of permit application.
 - 12.3.3 These innovative products have an internal quality control program and a third-party quality assurance program.
 - 12.3.4 At a minimum, these innovative products shall be installed per **Section 9**.
 - 12.3.5 The review of this report by the AHJ shall comply with IBC Section 104.2.3.2 and IBC Section 105.3.1.
 - 12.3.6 These innovative products have an internal quality control program and a third party quality assurance program in accordance with IBC Section 104.7.2, IBC Section 110.4, IBC Section 1703, IRC Section R104.7.2, and IRC Section R109.2.
 - 12.3.7 The application of these innovative products in the context of this report is dependent upon the accuracy of the construction documents, implementation of installation instructions, inspection as required by IBC Section 110.3, IRC Section R109.2, and any other regulatory requirements that may apply.
- 12.4 The approval of this report by the AHJ shall comply with IBC Section 1707.1, where legislation states in part, *"the building official shall make, or cause to be made, the necessary tests and investigations; or the building official shall accept duly authenticated reports from approved agencies in respect to the quality and manner of use of new materials or assemblies as provided for in Section 104.2.3"*, all of IBC Section 104, and IBC Section 105.3.
- 12.5 Design loads shall be determined in accordance with the regulations adopted by the jurisdiction in which the project is to be constructed and/or by the building designer (i.e., owner or RDP).
- 12.6 The actual design, suitability, and use of this report for any particular building, is the responsibility of the owner or the authorized agent of the owner.

13 Identification

- 13.1 WaterGuard and WaterGuard XL Sub-Floor Drainage Systems, as listed in **Section 1.1**, are identified by a label on the board or packaging material bearing the manufacturer name, product name, this report number, and other information to confirm code compliance.
- 13.2 Additional technical information can be found at www.basementsystems.com.

14 Review Schedule

- 14.1 This report is subject to periodic review and revision. For the latest version, visit www.drjcertification.org.
- 14.2 For information on the status of this report, please contact DrJ Certification.



Notes

1 For more information, visit drjcertification.org or call us at 608-310-6748.

2 Capitalized terms and responsibilities are defined pursuant to the applicable building code, applicable reference standards, the latest edition of TPI 1, the NDS, ANSI S202, US professional engineering law, Canadian building code, Canada professional engineering law, Qualtim External Appendix A: Definitions/Commentary, Qualtim External Appendix B: Project/Deliverables, Qualtim External Appendix C: Intellectual Property and Trade Secrets, definitions created within Design Drawings and/or definitions within Reference Sheets. Beyond this, terms not defined shall have ordinarily accepted meanings as the context implies. Words used in the present tense include the future; words stated in the masculine gender include the feminine and neuter; the singular number includes the plural and the plural, the singular.

3 <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1702>

4 Alternative Materials, Design and Methods of Construction and Equipment: The provisions of any regulation code are not intended to prevent the installation of any material or to prohibit any design or method of construction not specifically prescribed by a regulation. Please review <https://www.justice.gov/atr/mission> and <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/1/scope-and-administration#104.2.3>

5 <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1706.2>:-:text=the%20design%20strengths%20and%20permissible%20stresses%20shall%20be%20established%20by%20tests

6 The design strengths and permissible stresses of any structural material shall conform to the specifications and methods of design of accepted engineering practice. <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1706.1>:-:text=Conformance%20to%20Standards-.The%20design%20strengths%20and%20permissible%20stresses.-of%20any%20structural

7 <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1707.1>:-:text=the%20building%20official%20shall%20make%20or%20cause%20to%20be%20made%20the%20necessary%20tests%20and%20investigations%20or%20the%20building%20official%20shall%20accept%20duly%20authenticated%20reports%20from%20approved%20agencies%20in%20respect%20to%20the%20quality%20and%20manner%20of%20use%20of%20new%20materials%20or%20assemblies%20as%20provided%20for%20in%20Section%20104.2.3.

8 <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1703.4.2>

9 https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/2/definitions#approved_agency

10 https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/2/definitions#approved_source

11 <https://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/18/1832> (b) Any organization that commits any offense described in subsection (a) shall be fined not more than the greater of \$5,000,000 or 3 times the value of the stolen trade secret to the organization, including expenses for research and design and other costs of reproducing the trade secret that the organization has thereby avoided. The federal government and each state have a public records act. To follow DTSA and comply state public records and trade secret legislation requires approval through ANAB ISO/IEC 17065 accredited certification bodies or approved sources. For more information, please review this website: Intellectual Property and Trade Secrets.

12 <https://www.nspe.org/resources/issues-and-advocacy/professional-policies-and-position-statements/regulation-professional> AND <https://apassociation.org/list-of-engineering-boards-in-each-state-archive/>

13 <https://www.cbiteest.com/accreditation/>

14 <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/1/scope-and-administration#104.1>:-:text=directed%20to%20enforce%20the%20provisions%20of%20this%20code

15 <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/1/scope-and-administration#104.2.3> AND <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/1/scope-and-administration#105.3.1>

16 <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1707.1>

17 <https://iaf.nu/en/about-iaf-mia/#>:-:text=Once%20an%20accreditation%20body%20is%20a%20signatory%20of%20the%20IAF%20MLA%20it%20is%20required%20to%20recognise%20certificates%20and%20validation%20and%20verification%20statements%20issued%20by%20conformity%20assessment%20bodies%20accredited%20by%20all%20other%20signatories%20of%20the%20IAF%20MLA%20with%20the%20appropriate%20scope

18 True for all ANAB accredited product evaluation agencies and all International Trade Agreements.

19 <https://www.justice.gov/crt/deprivation-rights-under-color-law> AND <https://www.justice.gov/atr/mission>

20 Unless otherwise noted, the links referenced herein use un-amended versions of the 2024 International Code Council (ICC) 2024 International Code Council (ICC) model codes as foundation references. Mississippi versions of the IBC 2024 and the IRC 2024 are un-amended. This material, product, design, service and/or method of construction also complies with the 2000-2012 versions of the referenced codes and the standards referenced therein. As pertinent to this technical and code compliance evaluation, CBI and/or DrJ staff have reviewed any state or local regulatory amendments to assure this report is in compliance.

21 See Adoptions by Publisher for the latest adoption of a non-amended or amended model code by the local jurisdiction. <https://up.codes/codes/general>

22 See Adoptions by Publisher for the latest adoption of a non-amended or amended model code by state. <https://up.codes/codes/general>

23 <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-B/chapter-XX/part-3282/subpart-A/section-3282.14>

24 <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-B/chapter-XX/part-3280>

25 <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-B/chapter-XX/part-3280#p-3280.2> (Listed%20or%20certified); <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/2/definitions#listed> AND <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/2/definitions#labeled>

26 2018 IBC Section 1907.1

27 <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1703.4>

28 <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-B/chapter-XX/part-3280#>:-:text=All%20construction%20methods%20shall%20be%20in%20conformance%20with%20accepted%20engineering%20practices%20to%20insure%20durable%20livable%20and%20safe%20housing%20and%20shall%20demonstrate%20acceptable%20workmanship%20reflecting%20journeyman%20quality%20of%20work%20of%20the%20various%20trades

29 <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-B/chapter-XX/part-3280#>:-:text=The%20strength%20and%20rigidity%20of%20the%20component%20parts%20and/or%20the%20integrated%20structure%20shall%20be%20determined%20by%20engineering%20analysis%20or%20by%20suitable%20load%20tests%20to%20simulate%20the%20actual%20loads%20and%20conditions%20of%20application%20that%20occur



- 30 Qualification is performed by a legislatively defined Accreditation Body. ANSI National Accreditation Board (ANAB) is the largest independent accreditation body in North America and provides services in more than 75 countries. DrJ is an ANAB accredited product certification body.
- 31 <https://anabpd.ansi.org/Accreditation/product-certification/AllDirectoryDetails?prgID=1&orgID=2125&statusID=4#:~:text=Bill%20Payment%20Date-.Accredited%20Scopes,-13%20ENVIRONMENT.%20HEALTH>
- 32 See Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Title 24 Subtitle B Chapter XX Part 3280 for definition: <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-B/chapter-XX/part-3280>
- 33 2021 IBC Section 104.11
- 34 2021 IRC Section R104.11
- 35 2018: <https://up.codes/viewer/wyoming/ifc-2018/chapter/1/scope-and-administration#104.9> AND 2021: <https://up.codes/viewer/wyoming/ibc-2021/chapter/1/scope-and-administration#104.11>
- 36 Approved is an adjective that modifies the noun after it. For example, Approved Agency means that the Agency is accepted officially as being suitable in a particular situation. This example conforms to IBC/IRC/IFC Section 201.4 (<https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/2/definitions#201.4>) where the building code authorizes sentences to have an ordinarily accepted meaning such as the context implies.
- 37 <https://up.codes/viewer/mississippi/ibc-2024/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1707.1>
- 38 Multilateral approval is true for all ANAB accredited product evaluation agencies and all International Trade Agreements.