

Listing and Technical Evaluation Report™

Report No: 2102-01



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CAMO® Series Structural Wood Screw Properties

Trade Secret Report Holder:

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CSI Designations:

DIVISION: 06 00 00 - WOOD, PLASTICS AND COMPOSITES

Section: 06 00 90 - Wood and Plastic Fastenings

Section: 06 05 23 - Wood, Plastic, and Composite Fastenings

1 Innovative Products Evaluated¹

1.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws:

- 1.1.1 Framing Screws
- 1.1.2 Truss Screws
- 1.1.3 1/4" Structural Flat and Hex Head Screws
- 1.1.4 5/16" Structural Flat and Hex Head Screws

2 Product Description and Materials

- 2.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws are threaded fasteners manufactured using standard cold-forming processes and are subsequently heat-treated and coated.
- 2.2 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws are available with a variety of coatings including proprietary coating systems designated as PROTECH Ultra 4, PROTECH, and Easy Inspection Hi-Vis Pink coatings. PROTECH Ultra 4 and PROTECH coatings meet the requirements of ASTM G198 or hot-dip galvanized with a coating weight in compliance with ASTM A153, Class D.
- 2.3 CAMO Series #14 x 6" Structural Wood Screws are available with a tan colored, PROTECH Ultra 4 and Easy Inspection Hi-Vis Pink coatings, and CAMO Series #14 x 4 1/2" Structural Wood Screws are available with a black colored, PROTECH coating.
- 2.4 The innovative products evaluated in this report are shown in **Figure 1** through **Figure 10**.

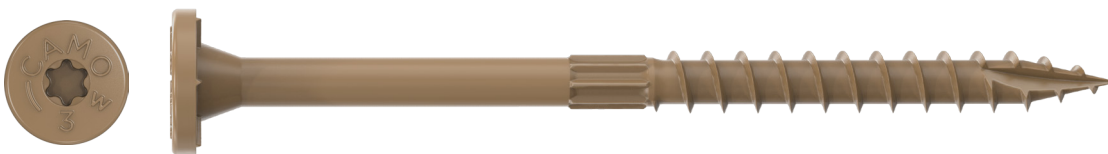


Figure 1. #12 Framing Screw - PROTECH Ultra 4



Figure 2. CAMO Series #14 x 6" Truss Screw - PROTECH Ultra 4 with Tan Coloration



Figure 3. CAMO Series #14 x 4 1/2" Truss Screw, PROTECH Black Coloration

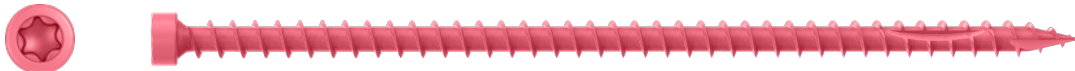


Figure 4. CAMO Series #14 x 6 Truss Screw, Easy Inspection Hi-Vis Pink Coloration



Figure 5. 1/4" Flat Head Screw - PROTECH Ultra 4



Figure 6. 1/4" Hex Head Screw - PROTECH Ultra 4



Figure 7. 1/4" Hex Head Screw - Hot-Dip Galvanized



Figure 8. 5/16" Flat Head Screw - PROTECH Ultra 4



Figure 9. 5/16" Hex Head Screw - PROTECH Ultra 4



Figure 10. 5/16" Hex Head Screw - Hot-Dip Galvanized



2.5 Fastener Material

- 2.5.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws are made of hardened carbon steel grade 10B18, 1022, or 10B21 wire conforming to ASTM A510 and/or Grade 17MnB3 or 19MnB4 wire conforming to DIN 1654.
- 2.5.2 Fasteners are subsequently heat-treated and then coated with PROTECH Ultra 4, PROTECH, Easy Inspection Hi-Vis Pink, or hot-dipped galvanized with a coating weight in compliance with ASTM A153, Class D.
- 2.5.3 Specifications for the fasteners evaluated in this report are set forth in **Table 1** and **Table 2**.

Table 1. Fastener Specifications - PROTECH Ultra 4, PROTECH, and Easy Inspection Hi-Vis Coated¹

Fastener Designation	Head ⁶				Length (in)		Diameter (in)			Bending Yield, ⁴ F _{yb} (psi)	Allowable Steel Strength (lb)	
	Style	Drive System	Diameter (in)	Height (in)	Fastener ²	Thread ³	Shank	Minor	Major		Tensile	Shear ⁵
#12 x 2 1/2"	Flat Head	T25 Star Drive	0.472	0.079	2.500	1.398	0.159	0.144	0.215	172,000	865	655
#12 x 3"					3.000	1.516						
#14 x 4 1/2"	Cylinder Head	T30 Star Drive	0.335	0.163	4.500	Full	0.156	0.156	0.241	189,000	1,175	820
#14 x 6"					6.000							
1/4" x 3"	Flat Head	T30 Star Drive	0.622	0.079	3.000	1.500	0.191	0.177	0.254	172,000	1,355	965
1/4" x 4"					4.000	2.370						
1/4" x 6"					6.000	2.752						
1/4" x 8"					8.000	2.752						
1/4" x 10"					10.000	2.752						
1/4" x 1 1/2"	Hex Head	3/8" Hex Head	0.335	0.103	1.441	1.250	0.191	0.177	0.254	172,000	1,310	1,005
1/4" x 3"					2.941	1.500						
1/4" x 4"					3.941	2.370						
1/4" x 6"					5.941	2.752						
5/16" x 2 7/8"	Flat Head	T40 Star Drive	0.738	0.079	2.875	1.437	0.220	0.197	0.307	175,000	1,580	1,150
5/16" x 3 1/2"					3.500	2.000						
5/16" x 4"					4.000	2.370						
5/16" x 4 1/2"					4.500	2.370						
5/16" x 5"					5.000	2.752						
5/16" x 6"					6.000	2.752						
5/16" x 6 3/4"					6.750	2.752						
5/16" x 8"					8.000	2.752						
5/16" x 10"					10.000	2.752						
5/16" x 8"	Hex Head	7/16" Hex Head	0.415	0.147	7.941	2.752	0.220	0.197	0.307	175,000	1,510	1,245
5/16" x 10"					9.941	2.752						
5/16" x 12"					11.921	2.752						



Table 1. Fastener Specifications - PROTECH Ultra 4, PROTECH, and Easy Inspection Hi-Vis Coated¹

Fastener Designation	Head ⁶				Length (in)		Diameter (in)			Bending Yield, ⁴ F _{yb} (psi)	Allowable Steel Strength (lb)	
	Style	Drive System	Diameter (in)	Height (in)	Fastener ²	Thread ³	Shank	Minor	Major		Tensile	Shear ⁵

SI: 1 in = 25.4 mm, 1 lb = 4.45 N, 1 psi = 0.00689 MPa

1. Tabulated nominal fastener dimensions are measured on uncoated fasteners. Finished dimensions are different due to proprietary coatings applied.
2. Lengths of the cylinder head and flat head screws are measured from the topside of the head to the tip. Length of the hex head screws are measured from the underside of the head to the tip.
3. Thread length includes tapered tip.
4. Bending yield strength, F_{yb}, is determined in accordance with ASTM F1575 using minor thread diameter when fastener is tested in the threaded section.
5. Shear strength is determined in accordance with AISI S904 using minor thread diameter when fastener is tested in the threaded section.
6. The 1/4" Flat Head and Hex Head screw outer diameter is equivalent to a #15 screw. The 5/16" Flat Head and Hex Head screw outer diameter is equivalent to a #19 screw.

Table 2. Fastener Specifications - Hot-Dip Galvanized¹

Fastener Designation	Head				Length (in)		Diameter (in)			Bending Yield, ⁴ F _{yb} (psi)	Allowable Steel Strength (lb)	
	Style	Drive System	Diameter (in)	Height (in)	Fastener ²	Thread ³	Shank	Minor	Major		Tensile	Shear ⁵
1/4" x 1 1/2"	Hex Head	3/8" Hex Head	0.335	0.103	1.441	1.250	0.191	0.169	0.254	124,000	900	755
1/4" x 3"					2.941	1.500						
1/4" x 4"					3.941	2.370						
1/4" x 6"					5.941	2.752						
5/16" x 8"	Hex Head	7/16" Hex Head	0.415	0.147	7.941	2.752	0.220	0.197	0.307	124,000	995	855
5/16" x 10"					9.941	2.752						
5/16" x 12"					11.921	2.752						

SI: 1 in = 25.4 mm, 1 lb = 4.45 N, 1 psi = 0.00689 MPa

1. Tabulated nominal fastener dimensions are measured on uncoated fasteners. Finished dimensions are different due to the coatings applied.
2. Length of the Hex Head Screws is measured from the underside of the head to the tip.
3. Thread length includes tapered tip.
4. Bending yield strength, F_{yb}, is determined in accordance with ASTM F1575 using minor thread diameter when fastener is tested in the threaded section.
5. Shear strength is determined in accordance with AISI S904 using minor thread diameter when fastener is tested in the threaded section.



2.6 Corrosion Resistance

- 2.6.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws may be used where screws are required to exhibit corrosion resistance when exposed to adverse environmental conditions and/or in chemically treated wood, which are subject to the limitations of this report and are alternatives to hot-dipped galvanized screws with a coating weight in compliance with ASTM A153, Class D.
- 2.6.2 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws having the proprietary PROTECH Ultra 4 and PROTECH coatings are equivalent to the protection provided by code-approved hot-dipped galvanized coatings meeting ASTM A153, Class D (IBC Section 2304.10.6 and IRC Section R304.3²) when recognized for use by the American Wood Protection Association (AWPA) in untreated wood and Ground Contact – General Use pressure treated wood for exterior, freshwater, general construction applications (i.e., Ground Contact – General Use AWPA UC1 UC4A).
- 2.6.3 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws having the proprietary PROTECH Ultra 4 also meet the requirements of ASTM G198.
- 2.6.4 CAMO Series Structural Truss Screws are also available with an Easy Inspection HI-VIS Pink coating. This coating provides corrosion resistance equivalent to hot-dipped galvanized coatings meeting ASTM A153, Class D, for use in interior, freshwater applications (e.g., AWPA Use Categories UC1 and UC2).
- 2.6.5 *Pressure-Preservative Treated (PPT) Wood Applications:*
 - 2.6.5.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws having a proprietary coating are recognized for use in PPT lumber provided the conditions set forth by the PPT lumber manufacturer are met, including appropriate strength reductions.
- 2.6.6 *Fire-Retardant Treated (FRT) Wood Applications:*
 - 2.6.6.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws having the proprietary PROTECH Ultra 4 coatings and hot dipped galvanized CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws are recognized for use in FRT lumber provided the conditions set forth by the FRT lumber manufacturer be met, including appropriate strength reductions.

2.7 Wood Material

- 2.7.1 Solid sawn wood main and side members connected using CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws shall consist of lumber species or species combinations having an assigned specific gravity as given in the respective tables of this report.
- 2.7.2 Structural composite lumber, SCL (e.g., LVL, LSL, PSL, etc.), connected using CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws shall be recognized in evaluation reports having published equivalent specific gravities for dowel-bearing strength and withdrawal resistance.

2.8 As needed, review material properties for design in **Section 6** and to regulatory evaluation in **Section 8**.

3 Definitions

- 3.1 New Materials³ are defined as building materials, equipment, appliances, systems or methods of construction not provided for by prescriptive and/or legislatively adopted regulations, known as alternative materials.⁴ The design strengths and permissible stresses shall be established by tests⁵ and/or engineering analysis.⁶
- 3.2 Duly authenticated reports⁷ and research reports⁸ are test reports and related engineering evaluations, which are written by an approved agency⁹ and/or an approved source.¹⁰
 - 3.2.1 These reports contain intellectual property and/or trade secrets, which are protected by the Defend Trade Secrets Act (DTSA).¹¹
- 3.3 An approved agency is “*approved*” when it is ANAB ISO/IEC 17065 accredited. DrJ Engineering, LLC (DrJ) is listed in the ANAB directory.



- 3.4 An approved source is “approved” when a professional engineer (i.e., Registered Design Professional) is properly licensed to transact engineering commerce. The regulatory authority governing approved sources is the state legislature via its professional engineering regulations.¹²
- 3.5 Testing and/or inspections conducted for this duly authenticated report were performed by an ISO/IEC 17025 accredited testing laboratory, an ISO/IEC 17020 accredited inspection body and/or a licensed Registered Design Professional (RDP).
- 3.5.1 The Center for Building Innovation (CBI) is ANAB¹³ ISO/IEC 17025 and ISO/IEC 17020 accredited.
- 3.6 The regulatory authority shall enforce¹⁴ the specific provisions of each legislatively adopted regulation. If there is a non-conformance, the specific regulatory section and language of the non-conformance shall be provided in writing¹⁵ stating the nonconformance and the path to its cure.
- 3.7 The regulatory authority shall accept duly authenticated reports from an approved agency and/or an approved source with respect to the quality and manner of use of new materials or assemblies as provided for in regulations regarding the use of alternative materials, designs, or methods of construction.¹⁶
- 3.8 ANAB is an International Accreditation Forum (IAF) Multilateral Recognition Arrangement (MLA) signatory where recognition of certificates, validation and verification statements issued by conformity assessment bodies accredited by all other signatories of the IAF MLA with the appropriate scope, shall be approved.¹⁷ Therefore, all ANAB ISO/IEC 17065 duly authenticated reports are approval equivalent.¹⁸
- 3.9 Approval equity is a fundamental commercial and legal principle.¹⁹

4 Applicable Standards for the Listing; Regulations for the Regulatory Evaluation²⁰

4.1 Local, State, and Federal

- 4.1.1 Approved in all local jurisdictions pursuant to ISO/IEC 17065 duly authenticated report use, which includes, but is not limited to, the following featured local jurisdictions: Austin, Baltimore, Broward County, Chicago, Clark County, Dade County, Dallas, Detroit, Denver, DuPage County, Fort Worth, Houston, Kansas City, King County, Knoxville, Las Vegas, Los Angeles City, Los Angeles County, Miami, Nashville, New York City, Omaha, Philadelphia, Phoenix, Portland, San Antonio, San Diego, San Jose, San Francisco, Seattle, Sioux Falls, South Holland, Texas Department of Insurance, and Wichita.²¹
- 4.1.2 Approved in all state jurisdictions pursuant to ISO/IEC 17065 duly authenticated report use, which includes, but is not limited to, the following featured states: California, Florida, New Jersey, Oregon, New York, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin.²²
- 4.1.3 Approved by the Code of Federal Regulations Manufactured Home Construction: Pursuant to Title 24, Subtitle B, Chapter XX, Part 3282.14²³ and Part 3280²⁴ pursuant to the use of ISO/IEC 17065 duly authenticated reports.
- 4.1.4 Approved means complying with the requirements of local, state, or federal legislation.

4.2 Standards

- 4.2.1 *AISI S904: Standard Test Methods for Determining the Tensile and Shear Strength of Screws*
- 4.2.2 *ANSI/AWC NDS: National Design Specification (NDS) for Wood Construction*
- 4.2.3 *ASTM A153: Standard Specification for Zinc Coating (Hot-Dip) on Iron and Steel Hardware*
- 4.2.4 *ASTM A510: Standard Specification for General Requirements for Wire Rods and Coarse Round Wire, Carbon Steel, and Alloy Steel*
- 4.2.5 *ASTM B117: Standard Practice for Operating Salt Spray (Fog) Apparatus*
- 4.2.6 *ASTM D1761: Standard Test Methods for Mechanical Fasteners in Wood and Wood-Based Materials*
- 4.2.7 *ASTM F1575: Standard Test Method for Determining Bending Yield Moment of Nails*



- 4.2.8 *ASTM G85: Standard Practice for Modified Salt Spray (Fog) Testing*
- 4.2.9 *ASTM G198: Standard Test Method for Determining the Relative Corrosion Performance of Driven Fasteners in Contact with Treated Wood*

4.3 Regulations

- 4.3.1 *IBC—18, 21, 24: International Building Code®*
- 4.3.2 *IRC—18, 21, 24: International Residential Code®*
- 4.3.3 *FBC-B—20, 23: Florida Building Code – Building²⁵ (FL 41741)*
- 4.3.4 *FBC-R—20, 23: Florida Building Code – Residential²⁵ (FL 41741)*
- 4.3.5 *LABC—17, 20, 22: Los Angeles Building Code²⁶*
- 4.3.6 *LARC—17, 20, 22: Los Angeles Residential Code²⁶*

5 Listed²⁷

- 5.1 Equipment, materials, products or services included in a List published by a nationally recognized testing laboratory (i.e., CBI), approved agency (i.e., CBI and DrJ), and/or approved source (i.e., DrJ) or other organization concerned with product evaluation (i.e., DrJ) that maintains periodic inspection (i.e., CBI) of production of listed equipment or materials, and whose listing states either that the equipment or material meets nationally recognized standards or has been tested and found suitable for use in a specified manner.

6 Tabulated Properties Generated from Nationally Recognized Standards

- 6.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws are dowel-type threaded and self-drilling screws used for wood-to-wood connections.
- 6.2 *Design*
- 6.2.1 The design of CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws is governed by the applicable code and the provisions for dowel-type fasteners in NDS.
- 6.2.2 Unless otherwise noted, adjustment of the design stresses for duration of load shall be in accordance with the applicable code.
- 6.3 *Reference Lateral Design Values (Z)*
- 6.3.1 Reference lateral design values (lbf) for shear load perpendicular to grain and parallel to grain for CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws are specified in **Table 3** for PROTECH Ultra 4, PROTECH, and Easy Inspection Hi-Vis coated screws. See **Table 4** for Hot Dip Galvanized screws ASTM A153, Class D.

Table 3. Reference Lateral Design Values (Z) for Connections in Lumber
PROTECH Ultra 4, PROTECH, and Easy Inspection Hi-Vis Coated Screws (lbf)^{1,3,4}

Fastener Designation	Minimum Side Member Thickness (in)	Minimum Main Member Penetration ⁵ (in)	Wood Species ² (Specific Gravity)			
			HF/SPF (0.42)		DF-L (.50)	
			Z _⊥	Z	Z _⊥	Z
#12 x 2.5"	1.5	1.0	230	225	320	315
#12 x 3"	1.5	1.5				
#14 x 4 1/2"	1.5	1.5	150	150	190	190
#14 x 6"	3.0	3.0	335	270	475	420
1/4" x 3" Flat	1.5	1.5	120	150	160	200



Table 3. Reference Lateral Design Values (Z) for Connections in Lumber
PROTECH Ultra 4, PROTECH, and Easy Inspection Hi-Vis Coated Screws (lbf)^{1,3,4}

Fastener Designation	Minimum Side Member Thickness (in)	Minimum Main Member Penetration ⁵ (in)	Wood Species ² (Specific Gravity)			
			HF/SPF (0.42)		DF-L (.50)	
			Z _⊥	Z	Z _⊥	Z
1/4" x 4" Flat	1.5	2.5	455	410	640	510
1/4" x 6" Flat	1.5	2.5				
1/4" x 8" Flat	1.5	2.5				
1/4" x 10" Flat	1.5	2.5				
1/4" x 3" Hex	1.5	1.5	120	150	155	195
1/4" x 4" Hex	1.5	2.5	435	410	620	560
1/4" x 6" Hex	1.5	2.5				
5/16" x 2 7/8" Flat	1.5	1.4	330	380	420	435
5/16" x 3 1/2" Flat	1.5	1.5				
5/16" x 4" Flat	1.5	1.5				
5/16" x 4 1/2" Flat	1.5	1.5				
5/16" x 5" Flat	1.5	3.0	590	550	765	660
5/16" x 6" Flat	1.5	3.0				
5/16" x 6 3/4" Flat	1.5	3.0				
5/16" x 8" Flat	1.5	3.0				
5/16" x 10" Flat	1.5	3.0				
5/16" x 8" Hex	1.5	3.0	455	460	750	600
5/16" x 10" Hex	1.5	3.0				
5/16" x 12" Hex	1.5	3.0				

SI: 1 in = 25.4 mm, 1 lb = 4.45 N

- Reference lateral values apply to two-member single shear connection where both members are of the same specific gravity and the fastener is oriented perpendicular to grain.
- For wood species with an assigned specific gravity between 0.42 and 0.50, use the tabulated values for specific gravity of 0.42. For wood species with an assigned specific gravity greater than or equal to 0.50, use the tabulated values for specific gravity of 0.50. Tabulated values may also be used for engineered wood products with a corresponding equivalent specific gravity for dowel bearing.
- Tabulated lateral design values (Z) shall be adjusted by all applicable adjustment factors per [NDS Table 11.3.1](#) for ASD only.
- Z_⊥ = Lateral Design Values Perpendicular to Grain (lb), Z_{||} = Lateral Design Values Parallel to Grain (lb)
- Fastener main member penetration is the length embedded in the main member, including the tip.



Table 4. Reference Lateral Design Values (Z) for Connections in Lumber
Hot-Dip Galvanized ASTM A153 Class D, lbf^{1,3,4}

Fastener Designation	Minimum Side Member Thickness (in)	Minimum Main Member Penetration ⁵ (in)	Wood Species ² (Specific Gravity)			
			HF/SPF (0.42)		DF-L (0.50)	
			Z _⊥	Z	Z _⊥	Z
1/4" x 3" Hex	1.5	1.5	125	140	145	180
1/4" x 4" Hex	1.5	2.5	125	155	145	180
1/4" x 6" Hex	1.5	2.5				
5/16" x 8" Hex	1.5	3.0	135	165	175	220
5/16" x 10" Hex	1.5	3.0				
5/16" x 12" Hex	1.5	3.0				

SI: 1 in = 25.4 mm, 1 lb = 4.45 N

- Reference lateral values apply to two-member single shear connection where both members are of the same specific gravity and the fastener is oriented perpendicular to grain.
- For wood species with an assigned specific gravity between 0.42 and 0.50, use the tabulated values for specific gravity of 0.42. For wood species with an assigned specific gravity greater than or equal to 0.50, use the tabulated values for specific gravity of 0.50. Tabulated values may also be used for engineered wood products with a corresponding equivalent specific gravity for dowel bearing.
- Tabulated lateral design values (Z) shall be adjusted by all applicable adjustment factors per [NDS Table 11.3.1](#) for ASD only.
- Z_⊥ = Lateral Design Values Perpendicular to Grain (lb), Z_{||} = Lateral Design Values Parallel to Grain (lb)
- Fastener main member penetration is the length embedded in the main member, including the tip.



6.4 Reference Withdrawal Design Values (W) and Head Pull-Through Design Values (P)

6.4.1 Reference withdrawal design values (lbf/in) for CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws are specified in **Table 5**.

Table 5. Reference Withdrawal Values (W) – Side Grain Applications, lbf/in

Fastener Designation	Penetration ² (in)	Withdrawal Design Value, ^{1,3} W (lbf/in)	
		Wood Species ⁴ (Specific Gravity)	
		HF/SPF (0.42)	DF-L (0.50)
#12 Framing	1	240	355
	> 1	275	400
#14 Truss	1	240	325
	> 1	265	510
1/4" Structural Flat and Hex Head	1	220	310
	> 1	325	495
5/16" Structural Flat and Hex Head	1	215	270
	> 1	355	540

SI: 1 in = 25.4 mm, 1 lb = 4.45 N, 1 lb/in = 0.175 kN/m

1. Tabulated withdrawal values (W) shall be adjusted by all applicable adjustment factors per [NDS Table 11.3.1](#) for ASD only.
2. Minimum fastener penetration into main member of 1" is required. Fastener penetration is the threaded length embedded in the main member, including the tip.
3. The design withdrawal value in pounds is equal to $w_1 + (L_T - 1)w_2$; where w_1 = the reference withdrawal value corresponding to 1" penetration, L_T = embedded thread length (minimum of 1" and maximum of thread length corresponding selected screw's thread length, as listed in [Table 1](#) and [Table 2](#)), and w_2 = reference withdrawal value corresponding to > 1" penetration.
4. For wood species with an assigned specific gravity between 0.42 and 0.50, use the tabulated values for specific gravity of 0.42. For wood species with an assigned specific gravity greater than or equal to 0.50, use the tabulated values for specific gravity of 0.50. Tabulated values may also be used for engineered wood products with a corresponding equivalent specific gravity for withdrawal.



6.4.2 Reference head pull-through design values (lbf) for CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws are specified in **Table 6**.

Table 6. Reference Pull-Through Design Values (P), lbf

Fastener Designation	Wood Side Member Thickness (in)	Pull-Through Design Value, ¹ P (lbf)	
		Wood Species ² (Specific Gravity)	
		HF/SPF (0.42)	DF-L (0.50)
#12 Framing	1.5	510	620
#14 Truss		470	710
1/4" Structural Flat Head		810	1,085
1/4" Structural Hex Head		545	720
5/16" Structural Flat Head		1,075	1,220
5/16" Structural Hex Head		670	870

SI: 1 in = 25.4 mm, 1 lb = 4.45 N, 1 lb/in = 0.175 kN/m

1. Tabulated head pull-through values (P) shall be adjusted by all applicable adjustment factors per [NDS Table 11.3.1](#) for ASD only.

2. For wood species with an assigned specific gravity between 0.42 and 0.50, use the tabulated values for specific gravity of 0.42. For wood species with an assigned specific gravity greater than or equal to 0.50, use the tabulated values for specific gravity of 0.50. Tabulated values may also be used for engineered wood products with a corresponding equivalent specific gravity for withdrawal.

6.4.3 **Table 7** is a design tool to show where withdrawal or head pull-through will control the connection design for connections where a nominal 2x side member is attached to the side grain of a main member.

6.4.4 **Table 8** provides the required fastener thread length embedment in the main where head pull-through begins to control (i.e., where the main member embedment is greater than or equal to the tabulated value, head pull-through controls the design).

Table 7. Main Member Embedment Where Head-Pull through Controls

Fastener Designation	Wood Side Member Thickness (in)	Thread Length Embedded in Main Member ¹ (in)	
		Wood Species ² (Specific Gravity)	
		HF/SPF (0.42)	DF-L (0.50)
#12 Framing	1.5	2.0	1.7
#14 Truss		1.9	1.8
1/4" Structural Flat Head		2.0	1.8
1/4" Structural Hex Head		2.8	2.6
5/16" Structural Flat Head		2.3	2.1
5/16" Structural Hex Head		3.4	2.8
SI: 1 in = 25.4 mm			
1. Thread length embedded in main member includes the fastener tip.			
2. For wood species with an assigned specific gravity between 0.42 and 0.50, use the tabulated values for specific gravity of 0.42. For wood species with an assigned specific gravity greater than or equal to 0.50, use the tabulated values for specific gravity of 0.50. Tabulated values may also be used for engineered wood products with a corresponding equivalent specific gravity for withdrawal.			



- 6.5 Where the application falls outside of the performance evaluation, conditions of use and/or installation requirements set forth herein, alternative techniques shall be permitted in accordance with accepted engineering practice and experience. This includes but is not limited to the following areas of engineering: mechanics or materials, structural, building science and fire science.

7 Certified Performance²⁸

- 7.1 All construction methods shall conform to accepted engineering practices to ensure durable, livable, and safe construction and shall demonstrate acceptable workmanship reflecting journeyman quality of work of the various trades.²⁹
- 7.2 The strength and rigidity of the component parts and/or the integrated structure shall be determined by engineering analysis or by suitable load tests to simulate the actual loads and conditions of application that occur.³⁰

8 Regulatory Evaluation and Accepted Engineering Practice

- 8.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws comply with the following legislatively adopted regulations and/or accepted engineering practice for the following reasons:
- 8.1.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws were tested and evaluated to determine their structural resistance properties, which were used to develop reference design values for Allowable Stress Design (ASD). The following properties were evaluated:
- 8.1.1.1 Bending yield in accordance with ASTM F1575
 - 8.1.1.2 Shear strength in accordance with AISI S904
 - 8.1.1.3 Tensile strength in accordance with AISI S904
 - 8.1.1.4 Lateral resistance in accordance with ASTM D1761 and NDS
 - 8.1.1.5 Withdrawal resistance in accordance with ASTM D1761
 - 8.1.1.6 Head pull-through in accordance with ASTM D1761
 - 8.1.1.7 Corrosion resistance in accordance with ASTM B117, ASTM G85, and ASTM G198
- 8.2 Use of fasteners in locations exposed to saltwater or saltwater spray is outside the scope of this report.
- 8.3 Any code compliance issues not specifically addressed in this section are outside the scope of this report.
- 8.4 For reference design values for CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws, specifically the $\frac{5}{16}$ " CAMO structural screws in ledger connection applications, see Report Number 2102-02.
- 8.5 For reference design values for CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws, specifically the CAMO Truss Screw in truss to top plate and bottom plate to rim board connection applications, see Report Number 2102-03.
- 8.6 For reference design values for CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws, specifically the $\frac{5}{16}$ " CAMO Structural Screws in multi-ply beam connection applications, see Report Number 2102-04.
- 8.7 Any building code, regulation and/or accepted engineering evaluations (i.e., research reports, duly authenticated reports, etc.) that are conducted for this Listing were performed by DrJ Engineering, LLC (DrJ), an ISO/IEC 17065 accredited certification body and a professional engineering company operated by RDP/approved sources. DrJ is qualified³¹ to practice product and regulatory compliance services within its scope of accreditation and engineering expertise, respectively.
- 8.8 Engineering evaluations are conducted with DrJ's ANAB accredited ICS code scope of expertise, which are also its areas of professional engineering competence.
- 8.9 Any regulation specific issues not addressed in this section are outside the scope of this report.



9 Installation

- 9.1 Installation shall comply with the approved construction documents, the manufacturer installation instructions, this report and the applicable building code.
- 9.2 In the event of a conflict between the manufacturer installation instructions and this report, the more restrictive shall govern.
- 9.3 Fasteners shall be installed with a $\frac{1}{2}$ " (12.7mm), low rpm/high torque electric drill (450 rpm).
- 9.4 Fasteners shall be installed with manufacturer-supplied bits.
- 9.5 Fasteners shall be installed with the underside of the head flush to the surface of the wood member. Fasteners shall not be overdriven.
- 9.6 Fasteners shall not be struck with a hammer during installation.
- 9.7 Lead holes are not required but may be used where lumber is prone to splitting.
 - 9.7.1 Where used, the size of lead holes shall be in accordance with the provisions in [NDS Chapter 12](#).
- 9.8 Installer shall use appropriate/required Personal Protection Equipment (PPE) during installation and must not place fastener in mouth.
- 9.9 Minimum requirements for screw spacing edge distance and end distance shall be in accordance with **Table 8**.

Table 8. Screw Spacing, Edge Distance, and End Distance Requirements¹

Connection Geometry	Minimum Spacing/Distance (in)			
	#12 Framing Screw	#14 Truss Screw	1/4" Flat or Hex	5/16" Flat or Hex
Edge Distance –Load in any direction	1/2			5/8
End Distance – Load parallel to grain, towards end	2 1/2	2 3/8	2 7/8	3 3/8
End Distance – Load perpendicular to grain, away from end	1 5/8		2	2 1/4
End Distance – Load perpendicular to grain	1 5/8		2	2 1/4
Spacing between Fasteners in a Row – Parallel to grain	2 1/2	2 3/8	2 7/8	3 3/8
Spacing between Fasteners in a Row – Perpendicular to grain	1 5/8		2	2 1/4
Spacing between Rows of Fasteners – In-line	7/8		1	1 1/8
Spacing between Rows of Fasteners – Staggered ²	1/2			5/8
SI: 1 in = 25.4 mm				
1. Edge distances, end distances, and spacing of fasteners shall be sufficient to prevent splitting of the wood, or as shown in this table, whichever is the more restrictive.				
2. Values for “Spacing between Rows or Fasteners-Staggered” apply where the screws in adjacent rows are offset by one-half of the “Spacing between Fasteners in a Row”.				



10 Substantiating Data

- 10.1 Testing has been performed under the supervision of a professional engineer and/or under the requirements of ISO/IEC 17025 as follows:
- 10.1.1 Bending yield testing in accordance with ASTM F1575
 - 10.1.2 Shear strength testing in accordance with AISI S904
 - 10.1.3 Tensile strength testing in accordance with AISI S904
 - 10.1.4 Lateral connection testing in accordance with ASTM D1761
 - 10.1.5 Withdrawal testing in accordance with ASTM D1761
 - 10.1.6 Head pull-through testing in accordance with ASTM D1761
 - 10.1.7 Corrosion resistance testing in accordance with ASTM B117, ASTM G85, and ASTM G198
- 10.2 Information contained herein may include the result of testing and/or data analysis by sources that are approved agencies, approved sources and/or RDPs. Accuracy of external test data and resulting analysis is relied upon.
- 10.3 Where applicable, testing and/or engineering analysis are based upon provisions that have been codified into law through state or local adoption of regulations and standards. The developers of these regulations and standards are responsible for the reliability of published content. DrJ's engineering practice may use a regulation-adopted provision as the control. A regulation-endorsed control versus a simulation of the conditions of application to occur establishes a new material as being equivalent to the regulatory provision in terms of quality, strength, effectiveness, fire resistance, durability and safety.
- 10.4 The accuracy of the provisions provided herein may be reliant upon the published properties of raw materials, which are defined by the grade mark, grade stamp, mill certificate or duly authenticated reports from approved agencies and/or approved sources provided by the supplier. These are presumed to be minimum properties and relied upon to be accurate. The reliability of DrJ's engineering practice, as contained in this duly authenticated report, may be dependent upon published design properties by others.
- 10.5 Testing and engineering analysis: The strength, rigidity, and/or general performance of component parts and/or the integrated structure are determined by suitable tests that simulate the actual conditions of application that occur and/or by accepted engineering practice and experience.³²
- 10.6 Where additional condition of use and/or regulatory compliance information is required, please search for CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws on the DrJ Certification website.

11 Findings

- 11.1 As outlined in **Section 6**, CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws have performance characteristics that were tested and/or meet applicable regulations and are suitable for use pursuant to its specified purpose.
- 11.2 When used and installed in accordance with this duly authenticated report and the manufacturer installation instructions, CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws shall be approved for the following applications:
- 11.2.1 To provide resistance to lateral loads applied to the fastener in a wood-to-wood connection as shown in **Table 3** and **Table 4**.
 - 11.2.2 To provide resistance to reference withdrawal loads as shown in **Table 5**.
 - 11.2.3 To provide resistance to head pull-through loads as shown in **Table 6**.
- 11.3 Unless exempt by state statute, when CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws are to be used as a structural and/or building envelope component in the design of a specific building, the design shall be performed by an RDP.
- 11.4 Any application specific issues not addressed herein can be engineered by an RDP. Assistance with engineering is available from National Nail Corporation.



11.5 IBC Section 104.2.3³³ (IRC Section R104.2.2³⁴ and IFC Section 104.2.3³⁵ are similar) in pertinent part state:

104.2.3 Alternative Materials, Design and Methods of Construction and Equipment. The provisions of this code are not intended to prevent the installation of any material or to prohibit any design or method of construction not specifically prescribed by this code, provided that any such alternative is not specifically prohibited by this code and has been approved.

11.6 **Approved:**³⁶ Building regulations require that the building official shall accept duly authenticated reports.³⁷

11.6.1 An approved agency is “*approved*” when it is ANAB ISO/IEC 17065 accredited.

11.6.2 An approved source is “*approved*” when an RDP is properly licensed to transact engineering commerce.

11.6.3 Federal law, Title 18 US Code Section 242, requires that where the alternative product, material, service, design, assembly and/or method of construction is not approved, the building official shall respond in writing, stating the reasons why the alternative was not approved. Denial without written reason deprives a protected right to free and fair competition in the marketplace.

11.7 DrJ is a licensed engineering company, employs licensed RDPs and is an ANAB-Accredited Product Certification Body – Accreditation #1131.

11.8 Through the IAF Multilateral Agreements (MLA), this duly authenticated report can be used to obtain product approval in any jurisdiction or country because all ANAB ISO/IEC 17065 duly authenticated reports are equivalent.³⁸

12 Conditions of Use

12.1 Material properties shall not fall outside the boundaries defined in **Section 6**.

12.2 As defined in **Section 6**, where material and/or engineering mechanics properties are created for load resisting design purposes, the resistance to the applied load shall not exceed the ability of the defined properties to resist those loads using the principles of accepted engineering practice.

12.3 As listed herein, CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws shall not be used:

12.3.1 If wood main and side members have a moisture content of greater than nineteen percent (19%).

12.3.1.1 Where fasteners are installed in wet service condition, the appropriate reduction factors shall be applied per NDS Table 11.3.1.

12.4 Use of fasteners in locations exposed to saltwater or saltwater spray is outside the scope of this report.

12.5 In cases where fastener metal capacity (instead of the wood member) controls the connection design, the allowable connection strength shall not be multiplied by the adjustment factors specified in the NDS.

12.6 When required by adopted legislation and enforced by the building official, also known as the authority having jurisdiction (AHJ) in which the project is to be constructed:

12.6.1 Any calculations incorporated into the construction documents shall conform to accepted engineering practice and, when prepared by an approved source, shall be approved when signed and sealed.

12.6.2 This report and the installation instructions shall be submitted at the time of permit application.

12.6.3 These innovative products have an internal quality control program and a third-party quality assurance program.

12.6.4 At a minimum, these innovative products shall be installed per **Section 9**.

12.6.5 The review of this report by the AHJ shall comply with IBC Section 104 and IBC Section 105.4.



- 12.6.6 These innovative products have an internal quality control program and a third party quality assurance program in accordance with IBC Section 104.4, IBC Section 110.4, IBC Section 1703, IRC Section R104.4 and IRC Section R109.2.
- 12.6.7 The application of these innovative products in the context of this report is dependent upon the accuracy of the construction documents, implementation of installation instructions, inspection as required by IBC Section 110.3, IRC Section R109.2 and any other regulatory requirements that may apply.
- 12.7 The approval of this report by the AHJ shall comply with IBC Section 1707.1, where legislation states in part, *"the building official shall accept duly authenticated reports from approved agencies in respect to the quality and manner of use of new material or assemblies as provided for in Section 104.11,"* all of IBC Section 104, and IBC Section 105.4.
- 12.8 Design loads shall be determined in accordance with the regulations adopted by the jurisdiction in which the project is to be constructed and/or by the building designer (i.e., owner or RDP).
- 12.9 The actual design, suitability, and use of this report for any particular building, is the responsibility of the owner or the authorized agent of the owner.

13 Identification

- 13.1 The innovative products listed in **Section 1.1** are identified by a label on the board or packaging material bearing the manufacturer name, product name, this report number and other information to confirm code compliance.
- 13.2 Additional technical information can be found at www.nationalnail.com or www.camofasteners.com.

14 Review Schedule

- 14.1 This report is subject to periodic review and revision. For the latest version, visit drjcertification.org.
- 14.2 For information on the status of this report, please contact [DrJ Certification](#).



Issue Date: July 15, 2022

Subject to Renewal: October 1, 2026

FBC Supplement to Report Number 2102-01

REPORT HOLDER: National Nail

1 Evaluation Subject

1.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws:

- 1.1.1 Framing Screws
- 1.1.2 Truss Screws
- 1.1.3 1/4" Structural Flat and Hex Head Screws
- 1.1.4 5/16" Structural Flat and Hex Head Screws

2 Purpose and Scope

2.1 Purpose

- 2.1.1 The purpose of this report supplement is to show CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws, recognized in Report Number 2102-01, have also been evaluated for compliance with the codes listed below as adopted by the Florida Building Commission.

2.2 Applicable Code Editions

- 2.2.1 FBC-B—20, 23: Florida Building Code – Building (FL 41741)
- 2.2.2 FBC-R—20, 23: Florida Building Code – Residential (FL 41741)

3 Conclusions

- 3.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws, described in Report Number 2102-01, comply with the FBC-B and FBC-R and are subject to the conditions of use described in this supplement.
- 3.2 Where there are variations between the IBC and IRC and the FBC-B and FBC-R applicable to this report, they are listed here:
 - 3.2.1 FBC-B Section 104 is reserved.
 - 3.2.2 FBC-B Section 110.4 is reserved and replaces IBC Section 110.4.
 - 3.2.3 FBC-B Section 104.6 is reserved and replaces IBC Section 104.4.
 - 3.2.4 FBC-B Section 104.11 replaces IBC Section 104.2.3 and Section 104.2.3.2.
 - 3.2.5 FBC-B Section 105.3 replaces IBC Section 105.3.
 - 3.2.6 FBC-B Section 105.3.1 replaces IBC Section 105.3.1.
 - 3.2.7 FBC-B Section 110.3 replaces IBC Section 110.3.
 - 3.2.8 FBC-B Section 1707.1 replaces IBC Section 1707.1.
 - 3.2.9 FBC-B Section 2304.10.5 replaces IBC Section 2304.10.6.
 - 3.2.10 FBC-B Section 2306.1 replaces IBC Section 2306.1.
 - 3.2.11 FBC-B Section 2306.3 replaces IBC Section 2306.3.



3.2.12 FBC-R Section R104 and Section R109 are reserved.

3.2.13 FBC-R Section R317.3 replaces IRC Section R304.3

4 Conditions of Use

4.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws, described in Report Number 2102-01, must comply with all of the following conditions:

4.1.1 All applicable sections in Report Number 2102-01.

4.1.2 The design, installation, and inspections are in accordance with additional requirements of FBC-B Chapter 16 and Chapter 17, as applicable.



Issue Date: July 15, 2022

Subject to Renewal: October 1, 2026

LABC and LARC Supplement to Report Number 2102-01

REPORT HOLDER: National Nail

1 Evaluation Subject

1.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws:

- 1.1.1 Framing Screws
- 1.1.2 Truss Screws
- 1.1.3 1/4" Structural Flat and Hex Head Screws
- 1.1.4 5/16" Structural Flat and Hex Head Screws

2 Purpose and Scope

2.1 Purpose

- 2.1.1 The purpose of this Report Supplement is to show CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws, recognized in Report Number 2102-01, have also been evaluated for compliance with the codes listed below as adopted by the Los Angeles Department of Building and Safety (LADBS).

2.2 Applicable Code Editions

- 2.2.1 LABC—17, 20, 22: Los Angeles Building Code
- 2.2.2 LARC—17, 20, 22: Los Angeles Residential Code

3 Conclusions

- 3.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws, described in Report Number 2102-01, comply with the LABC and LARC and is subject to the conditions of use described in this supplement.
- 3.2 Where there are variations between the IBC and IRC and the LABC and LARC applicable to this report, they are listed here:
 - 3.2.1 LABC Section 104.2 replaces IBC Section 104.
 - 3.2.2 LABC Section 104.2.3 replaces IBC Section 104.4.
 - 3.2.3 LABC Section 104.2.6 replaces IBC Section 104.2.3 and Section 104.2.3.2.
 - 3.2.4 LABC Section 106.3.1 replaces IBC Section 105.3.
 - 3.2.5 LABC Section 108.1 replaces IBC Section 110.4.
 - 3.2.6 LABC Section 108.5 replaces IBC Section 110.3.
 - 3.2.7 LABC Section 1707.1 replaces IBC Section 1707.1.
 - 3.2.8 LABC Section 2304.10.6 replaces IBC Section 2304.10.6.
 - 3.2.9 LABC Section 2306.3 replaces IBC Section 2306.3.
 - 3.2.10 LARC Section 104.2.6 replaces IRC Section R104.2.2.



- 3.2.11 LARC Section 108.1 replaces IRC Section R109.2.
- 3.2.12 LARC Section R317.3 replaces IRC Section R304.3

4 Conditions of Use

- 4.1 CAMO Series Structural Wood Screws, described in Report Number 2102-01, must comply with all of the following conditions:
 - 4.1.1 All applicable sections in Report Number 2102-01.
 - 4.1.2 The design, installation, and inspections are in accordance with additional requirements of LABC Chapter 16 and Chapter 17, as applicable.



Notes

- 1 For more information, visit drjcertification.org or call us at 608-310-6748.
- 2 [2021 IRC Section R317.3](#)
- 3 <https://up.codes/viewer/wyoming/ibc-2021/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1702>
- 4 Alternative Materials, Design and Methods of Construction and Equipment: The provisions of any regulation code are not intended to prevent the installation of any material or to prohibit any design or method of construction not specifically prescribed by a regulation. Please review <https://www.justice.gov/atr/mission> and <https://up.codes/viewer/colorado/ibc-2021/chapter/1/scope-and-administration#104.11>
- 5 <https://up.codes/viewer/wyoming/ibc-2021/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1706>~:text=the%20design%20strengths%20and%20permissible%20stresses%20shall%20be%20established%20by%20tests%20as
- 6 The design strengths and permissible stresses of any structural material shall conform to the specifications and methods of design of accepted engineering practice. <https://up.codes/viewer/wyoming/ibc-2021/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1706>~:text=shall%20conform%20to%20the%20specifications%20and%20methods%20of%20design%20of%20accepted%20engineering%20practice
- 7 <https://up.codes/viewer/wyoming/ibc-2021/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1707.1>~:text=the%20building%20official%20shall%20accept%20duly%20authenticated%20reports%20from%20approved%20agencies
- 8 <https://up.codes/viewer/wyoming/ibc-2021/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1703.4.2>
- 9 https://up.codes/viewer/wyoming/ibc-2021/chapter/2/definitions#approved_agency
- 10 https://up.codes/viewer/wyoming/ibc-2021/chapter/2/definitions#approved_source
- 11 <https://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/18/1832> (b) Any organization that commits any offense described in subsection (a) shall be fined not more than the greater of \$5,000,000 or 3 times the value of the stolen trade secret to the organization, including expenses for research and design and other costs of reproducing the trade secret that the organization has thereby avoided. The federal government and each state have a public records act. To follow DTSA and comply state public records and trade secret legislation requires approval through ANAB ISO/IEC 17065 accredited certification bodies or approved sources. For more information, please review this website: [Intellectual Property and Trade Secrets](#).
- 12 <https://www.nspe.org/resources/issues-and-advocacy/professional-policies-and-position-statements/regulation-professional> AND <https://apassociation.org/list-of-engineering-boards-in-each-state-archive/>
- 13 <https://www.cbiteest.com/accreditation/>
- 14 <https://up.codes/viewer/colorado/ibc-2021/chapter/1/scope-and-administration#104.11>~:text=to%20enforce%20the%20provisions%20of%20this%20code
- 15 <https://up.codes/viewer/colorado/ibc-2021/chapter/1/scope-and-administration#104.11>~:text=Where%20the%20alternative%20material%20design%20or%20method%20of%20construction%20is%20not%20approved%20the%20building%20official%20shall%20respond%20in%20writing%20stating%20the%20reasons%20why%20the%20alternative%20was%20not%20approved AND <https://up.codes/viewer/colorado/ibc-2021/chapter/1/scope-and-administration#105.3.1>~:text=If%20the%20application%20or%20the%20construction%20documents%20do%20not%20conform%20to%20the%20requirements%20of%20pertinent%20laws%20the%20building%20official%20shall%20reject%20such%20application%20in%20writing%20stating%20the%20reasons%20therefore
- 16 <https://up.codes/viewer/colorado/ibc-2021/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1707.1>~:text=the%20building%20official%20shall%20accept%20duly%20authenticated%20reports%20from%20approved%20agencies%20in%20respect%20to%20the%20quality%20and%20manner%20of%20use%20of%20new%20materials%20or%20assemblies%20as%20provided%20for%20in%20Section%20104.11
- 17 <https://iaf.eu/en/about-iaf>~:text=it%20is%20required%20to%20recognise%20certificates%20and%20validation%20and%20verification%20statements%20issued%20by%20conformity%20assessment%20bodies%20accredited%20by%20all%20other%20signatories%20of%20the%20IAF%20MLA%20with%20the%20appropriate%20scope
- 18 True for all ANAB accredited product evaluation agencies and all International Trade Agreements.
- 19 <https://www.justice.gov/crt/deprivation-rights-under-color-law> AND <https://www.justice.gov/atr/mission>
- 20 Unless otherwise noted, all references in this Listing are from the 2021 version of the codes and the standards referenced therein. This material, product, design, service and/or method of construction also complies with the 2000-2021 versions of the referenced codes and the standards referenced therein.
- 21 See [Adoptions by Publisher](#) for the latest adoption of a non-amended or amended model code by the local jurisdiction. <https://up.codes/codes/general>
- 22 See [Adoptions by Publisher](#) for the latest adoption of a non-amended or amended model code by state. <https://up.codes/codes/general>
- 23 <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-B/chapter-XX/part-3282/subpart-A/section-3282.14>
- 24 <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-B/chapter-XX/part-3280>
- 25 All references to the FBC-B and FBC-R are the same as the 2021 IBC and 2021 IRC unless otherwise noted in the Florida Supplement at the end of this report.
- 26 All references to the LABC and LARC are the same as the 2021 IBC and 2021 IRC unless otherwise noted in the LABC and LARC Supplement at the end of this report.
- 27 <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-B/chapter-XX/part-3280#p-3280.2> (Listed%20or%20certified); <https://up.codes/viewer/colorado/ibc-2021/chapter/2/definitions#listed> AND <https://up.codes/viewer/colorado/ibc-2021/chapter/2/definitions#labeled>
- 28 <https://up.codes/viewer/colorado/ibc-2021/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1703.4>
- 29 <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-B/chapter-XX/part-3280#>~:text=All%20construction%20methods%20shall%20be%20in%20conformance%20with%20accepted%20engineering%20practices%20to%20insure%20durable%20livable%20and%20safe%20housing%20and%20shall%20demonstrate%20acceptable%20workmanship%20reflecting%20journeyman%20quality%20of%20work%20of%20the%20various%20trades
- 30 <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-B/chapter-XX/part-3280#>~:text=The%20strength%20and%20rigidity%20of%20the%20component%20parts%20and/or%20the%20integrated%20structure%20shall%20be%20determined%20by%20engineering%20analysis%20or%20by%20suitable%20load%20tests%20to%20simulate%20the%20actual%20loads%20and%20conditions%20of%20application%20that%20occur



- ³¹ Qualification is performed by a legislatively defined Accreditation Body. ANSI National Accreditation Board (ANAB) is the largest independent accreditation body in North America and provides services in more than 75 countries. DrJ is an ANAB accredited product certification body.
- ³² See Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Title 24 Subtitle B Chapter XX Part 3280 for definition.
- ³³ 2021 IBC Section 104.11
- ³⁴ 2021 IRC Section R104.11
- ³⁵ 2018: <https://up.codes/viewer/wyoming/ifc-2018/chapter/1/scope-and-administration#104.9> AND 2021: <https://up.codes/viewer/wyoming/ibc-2021/chapter/1/scope-and-administration#104.11>
- ³⁶ Approved is an adjective that modifies the noun after it. For example, Approved Agency means that the Agency is accepted officially as being suitable in a particular situation. This example conforms to IBC/IRC/IFC Section 201.4 where the building code authorizes sentences to have an ordinarily accepted meaning such as the context implies.
- ³⁷ <https://up.codes/viewer/wyoming/ibc-2021/chapter/17/special-inspections-and-tests#1707.1>
- ³⁸ Multilateral approval is true for all ANAB accredited product evaluation agencies and all International Trade Agreements.